

1235

Frederick deposes and exiles Henry.

Louis IX's personal rule begins.

1235

The Mongol nobles met at a KURILTAI, a great assembly, and resolved to venture even further afield. They would plunder the rich Southern Song empire and send yet another force westward—the army that reached Europe.

1235

The Inquisition  
Ecclesiastical Court established  
1235, to inquire into  
doctrinal errors against the  
Catholic faith (then the state  
religion); heretics ~~was~~ found  
guilty were delivered to secular  
arm for punishment

1235

Began by Ogodei in 1235 the conquest of the Southern Song (Chinese) empire took the Mongols four decades. Its Capital Hangzhou fell to Kublai's army in 1276. Its last emperor died in 1279.

1235

Returning from combat after the defeat of the Jia in 1234, Ogderi began (in 1235) to transform his father's simple base camp into a great walled city, dominated by a magnificent palace and court. Built with loot and tribute by artisans captured from plundered states, the grand halls attract Ambassadors and traders from around the world.